



Pegasus Aerospace System

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GATE AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

SYLLABUS

Engineering Mathematics

Core Topics:

Linear Algebra: Vector algebra, Matrix algebra, systems of linear equations, rank of a matrix, eigenvalues, and eigenvectors.

Calculus: Functions of single variable, limits, continuity and differentiability, mean value theorem, chain rule, partial derivatives, maxima and minima, gradient, divergence and curl, directional derivatives. Integration, Line, surface and volume integrals. Theorems of Stokes, Gauss and Green.

Differential Equations: First order linear and nonlinear differential equations, higher order linear ODEs with constant coefficients. Partial differential equations and separation of variables methods.

Special Topics:

Fourier Series, Laplace Transforms, Numerical methods for linear and nonlinear algebraic equations, Numerical integration and differentiation. Complex analysis. Probability and statistics.

Flight Mechanics

Core Topics:

Basics:

Atmosphere: Properties, standard atmosphere. Classification of aircraft. Airplane (fixed wing aircraft) configuration and various parts. Pressure altitude; equivalent, calibrated, indicated air speeds; Primary flight instruments: Altimeter, ASI, VSI, Turn-bank indicator. Angle of attack, sideslip; Roll, pitch & yaw controls. Aerodynamic forces and moments.

Airplane performance: Drag polar; take-off and landing; steady climb & descent; absolute and service ceiling; range and endurance, load factor, turning flight, V-n diagram. Winds: head, tail & cross winds.

Static stability: Stability & control derivatives; longitudinal stick fixed & free stability; horizontal tail position and size; directional stability, vertical tail position and size; lateral stability. Wing dihedral, sweep & position; hinge moments, stick forces.

Special Topics:

Dynamic stability: Euler angles; Equations of motion; Decoupling of longitudinal and lateral-directional dynamics; longitudinal modes; lateral-directional modes.

Space Dynamics

Core Topics:

Central force motion, determination of trajectory and orbital period in simple cases. Kepler's laws; escape velocity

Aerodynamics

Core Topics

Basic Fluid Mechanics: Conservation laws: Mass, momentum and energy (Integral and differential form); Dimensional analysis and dynamic similarity;

Potential Flow Theory: sources, sinks, doublets, line vortex and their superposition. Elementary ideas of viscous flows including boundary layers

Air foils and wings: Air foil nomenclature; Aerodynamic coefficients: lift, drag and moment; Kutta Joukowski theorem; Thin air foil theory, Kutta condition, starting vortex; Finite wing theory: Induced drag, Prandtl lifting line theory; Critical and drag divergence Mach number.

Compressible Flows: Basic concepts of compressibility, One-dimensional compressible flows, Isentropic flows, Fanno flow, Rayleigh flow; Normal and oblique shocks, Prandtl-Meyer flow; Flow through nozzles and diffusers.

Special Topics:

Wind Tunnel Testing: Measurement and visualization techniques. Shock - boundary layer interaction.

Structures

Core Topics:

Strength of Materials: Stress and strain: Three-dimensional transformations, Mohr's circle, principal stresses, Three-dimensional Hooke's law, Plane stress and strain. Failure theories:

Maximum stress, Tresca and von Mises. Strain energy. Castigliano's principles. Statically determinate and indeterminate trusses and beams. Elastic flexural buckling of columns.

Flight vehicle structures: Characteristics of aircraft structures and materials. Torsion, bending and shear of thin-walled sections. Loads on aircraft.

Structural Dynamics: Free and forced vibrations of undamped and damped SDOF systems. Free vibrations of undamped 2-DOF systems.

Special Topics:

Vibration of beams. Theory of elasticity: Equilibrium and compatibility equations, Airy's stress function.

Propulsion

Core Topics:

Basics: Thermodynamics, boundary layers, heat transfer, combustion and thermochemistry.

Aerothermodynamics of aircraft engines: Thrust, efficiency, range. Brayton cycle.

Engine Performance: ramjet, turbojet, turbofan, turboprop and turboshaft engines. After burners.

Turbomachinery: Axial compressors: Angular momentum, work and compression, characteristic performance of a single axial compressor stage, efficiency of the compressor and degree of reaction, multi-staging.

Axial Turbines: Stage performance.

Rockets: Thrust equation and specific impulse, rocket performance. Multi-staging. Chemical rockets. Performance of solid and liquid propellant rockets.

Special Topics:

Aerothermodynamics of non-rotating propulsion components such as intakes, combustor and nozzle. Turbine blade cooling. Compressor-turbine matching, Surge and stall.

General Aptitude

Verbal Aptitude Basic English grammar: tenses, articles, adjectives, prepositions, conjunctions, verb-noun agreement, and other parts of speech Basic vocabulary: words, idioms, and phrases in context Reading and comprehension Narrative sequencing

Quantitative Aptitude Data interpretation: data graphs (bar graphs, pie charts, and other graphs representing data), 2- and 3-dimensional plots, maps, and tables Numerical computation and estimation: ratios, percentages, powers, exponents and logarithms, permutations and combinations, and series Mensuration and geometry Elementary statistics and probability

Analytical Aptitude Logic: deduction and induction Analogy Numerical relations and reasoning

Spatial Aptitude Transformation of shapes: translation, rotation, scaling, mirroring, assembling, and grouping Paper folding, cutting, and patterns in 2 and 3 dimensions.

BOOKS AND REFERENCES

AERODYNAMICS

1. Fundamentals of Aerodynamics - John D. Anderson, Jr.
2. Aerodynamics for Engineering Students - E.L. Houghton, P.W. Carpenter

OTHER REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Gas Dynamics - E. Rathakrishnan
- Modern Compressible flow - John D. Anderson, Jr.

FLIGHT MECHANICS (Performance, Stability & Control)

1. Introduction to Flight - John D. Anderson, Jr.

OTHER REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Aircraft Performance & Design - John D. Anderson, Jr.
- Airplane Performance, Stability and Control - Perkins & Hage

ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS

1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics - Erwin Kreyszig
Advanced Engineering Mathematics - RK Jain, SRK Iyengar
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics - HK Dass

PROPULSION

1. Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion - Hill & Peterson

2. Gas Turbines - V Ganesan

OTHER REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Elements of Rocket Propulsion - George P. Sutton
- Elements of Gas Turbine Propulsion - Jack D Mattingly

STRUCTURES

1. A Textbook of Strength of Materials - RK Bansal

OTHER REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Aircraft Structures for engineering students - THG Megson
- Strength of Materials - Stephen Timoshenko

OTHER REFERENCES:

<https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/aeronautics-and-astronautics/>

NPTEL - e-Learning courses from IITs & IISc

You can also visit Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)'s MIT OpenCourseWare for some excellent Lecture Notes

For enquiry - click here